### Chapter 14: Punctuation, pp. 107–112

## Commas with Compound Sentences, pp. 107–108

#### Exercise A

- **1.** My dad can usually repair anything, but a minor leak turned into a major crisis.
- **2.** The kitchen faucet had been dripping for a week, so he drove to the hardware store for supplies.
- **3.** He turned off the water supply first, and then he began to loosen the faucet with a wrench.
- **4.** Unfortunately, the old faucet was rusted, and it broke in half.
- **5.** Dad did not want to drive back to the hardware store, nor did he want to spend money on a new faucet.
- **6.** The store was closing, yet the owner helped Dad find the parts.
- **7.** Dad installed the new faucet carefully, for it had cost a lot of money.
- **8.** He opened the cabinet and turned on the water, and then disaster struck.
- **9.** Water shot out of the pipe, but Dad quickly turned it off.
- **10.** Dad was frustrated and soaking wet, so he called a plumber.

#### EXERCISE B

- **11.** My sister orders chicken with broccoli, but she doesn't like sticky rice.
- **12.** Leo makes wonderful enchiladas, yet he never uses a cookbook.
- **13.** Melba is a vegetarian, so she always brings her lunch to school.
- **14.** Thomas enjoys Italian food, and his favorite dish is eggplant parmesan with extra garlic.
- **15.** Roderick and his four-year-old sister Tara would not eat the shrimp, so they had second helpings of rice and vegetables.
- **16.** Should I choose pork with cabbage, or should I try the chicken with snow peas?
- **17.** The chicken baked with curried rice tasted wonderful, yet it was easy to prepare.

- **18.** He didn't have a snack this afternoon, for he wanted to save his appetite for dinner.
- **19.** The desserts look tempting, but I'd rather have a piece of fruit.
- **20.** We could sit at the table near the window, or we could eat outside on the patio.

# Commas with Sentence Interrupters and Introductory Elements, pp. 109–110

#### Exercise A

- **1.** Beverly chose to write about politics, her favorite topic.
- 2. Of course, this will be your last opportunity.
- **3.** Tammy, who is only five feet tall, scored the final points.
- **4.** The old elevator, the one with polished brass doors, rattled as it descended.
- **5.** John F. Kennedy, the thirty-fifth president of the United States, was assassinated on November 22, 1963.
- 6. My plan, however, is to become a doctor.
- 7. The Japanese art of flower arranging, *ikebana*, requires study and practice.
- 8. Are you going to the store, Phillip?
- **9.** Craig, a master archer, took careful aim.
- **10.** The trees have been infected by oak wilt, a deadly fungus.

#### Exercise B

- **11.** No, I don't think you should paint your room dark purple.
- **12.** After a long day at school, I sometimes like to take a short nap.
- **13.** Eager to meet the new girl in class, Crystal pretended to need a pencil.
- **14.** In one part of the city, the houses are more than one hundred years old.
- **15.** To finish the project on time, Jody worked all weekend.
- **16.** Whenever Jack goes to the swimming pool, he always puts on sunscreen.
- **17.** Why, I didn't know you would be in this class, too!
- **18.** When the rain started, Carol realized her book was still outside.

- **19.** Before we looked at the exhibits, the curator told us about the museum's collections.
- **20.** Yes, everyone has turned in a permission slip.

### Semicolons and Colons, pp. 111–112 Exercise A

- **1.** I like tea \_\_\_\_\_ I don't like coffee.
- **2.** Rory likes biographies \_\_\_\_\_ LaCresha prefers mysteries.
- **3.** LaCresha likes mysteries \_\_\_\_\_ Rory lost his book.
- **5.** Neptune is the Roman god of the sea \_\_\_\_\_\_ Jonathan likes mythology.

#### EXERCISE B

**6.** I bought the following items at the grocery store: milk, bread, lettuce, and avocados.

- **7.** Michael shopped for new school supplies: a binder, pens, a calculator, and a package of notebook paper.
- **8.** Here's a list of things to do on a rainy day: read, take a nap, go to the library, clean your room.
- **9.** Among the plants in Virginia's garden are the following: tomatoes, onions, peppers, and beans.
- **10.** Everyone needs to bring one of these food items to the potluck dinner: vegetables, fruit, dessert, salad, bread, or a casserole.

#### EXERCISE C

- 11. Dear Ms. Kline:
- **12.** An Anthropologist at Work: Writings of Ruth Benedict
- **13.** Dear Sir or Madam:
- **14.** I usually wake up by 6:30 a.m.
- **15.** Today's first reading is Genesis 9:12–17.